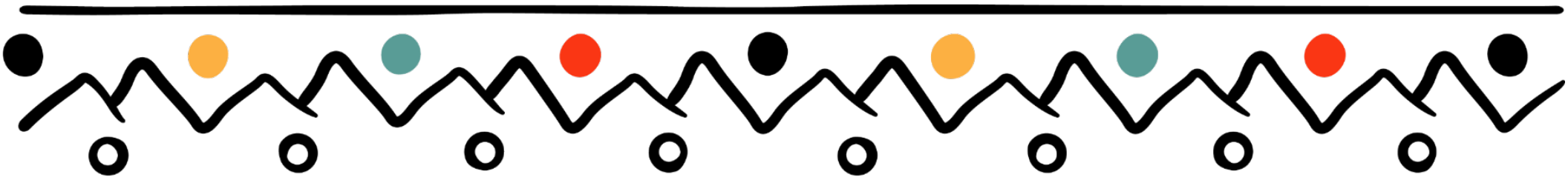
TK̓EMLÚPS
TE SECWÉPEMC

53/60 vs. Land Code

Canada

TteS under 53/60	TteS under Land Code
Land Management by Delegated Authority (Ttes Acts on Behalf of the Minister)	Land Management by TteS own Authority through your Land Code, Laws and Policies.
Must follow ISC's rules under the 44 land management related sections of the *Indian Act*.	The 44 Sections of the Indian Act no longer apply. Replaced by TteS Land Code and Laws. TteS Land Code, laws and policies are approved by TteS and can reflect your own traditional and cultural practices.

TteS under 53/60	TteS under Land Code
Must use ISC templates for leases and other instruments, with changes approved by the DOJ. Protects Canada interests.	TteS can develop and approve their own TteS leases and other instruments. Protects TteS interests.
Community lands must be designated in order to be developed. Designation process can take years and is costly.	Designation no longer required. Land use and changes to land use are governed by your land code, laws and policies.
Land Management Funding is through RLEMP provided by ISC, with reporting requirements.	Land Management Funding is annual Operational Funding from Canada, no reporting requirements.
Fines are minimal and ineffective under the Indian Act, i.e. $50 for trespassing.	TteS can set penalties with real teeth for infractions under their laws, enforceable in Court.
Bottom Line: **TteS is doing land management under Delegated Authority, but under Canada's colonial rules.**	**Bottom Line:** **Under Land Code, TteS will be doing land management under their own authority, under TteS rules which can incorporate your own traditional and cultural practices.**



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